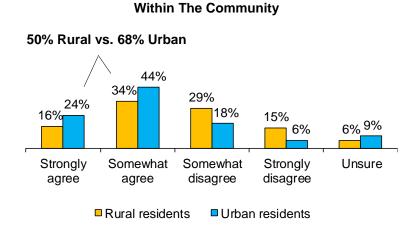
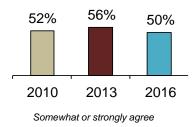
COMMUNITY LEADERSHIP

Rural Pulse study findings show a slight decrease from 2013 to 2016 in rural resident opinions about diversity within community leadership roles. While half (50%) of rural residents say that they feel local community leadership is comprised of people from different backgrounds, 44 percent feel that this is not the case. Urban residents are much more likely than their rural counterparts to agree (68% urban, 50% rural).

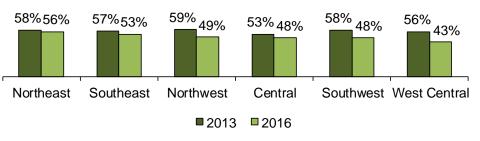


People From Diverse Backgrounds Fill Leadership Roles

Rural Minnesotans: People From Diverse Backgrounds Fill Rural Leadership Roles



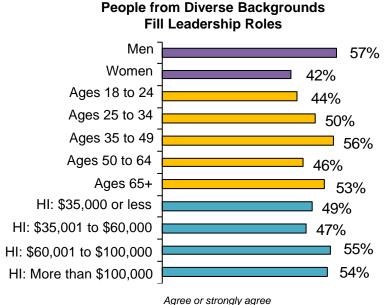
West Central residents are the least likely to agree.



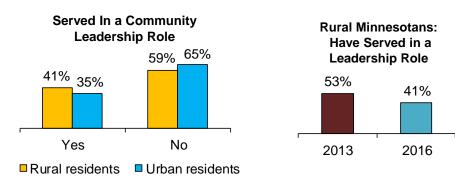
People From Diverse Backgrounds Fill Leadership Roles Within Community

Somewhat or strongly agree

Women, younger Millennials (ages 18 to 24) and those with household incomes of \$60,000 or less are the least confident in local leadership inclusivity.



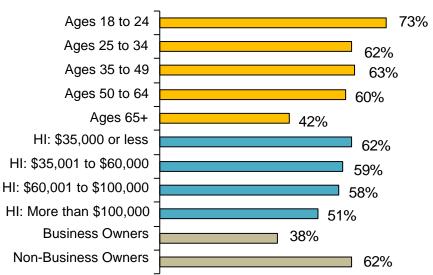
Only 41 percent of rural residents say that they have served in a leadership role, whether it be youth sports, city government or with a local nonprofit organization. This constitutes a significant 12 percent decline since 2013 study findings. Urban area residents are even less likely to say that they have served (35% urban, 41% rural).



Agree or strongly agree

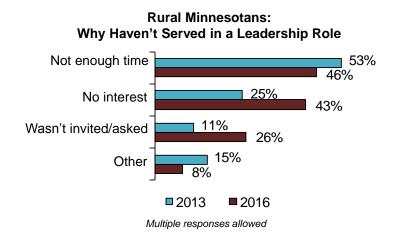
Demographics clearly appear to play a role in the likelihood to serve. Older residents, those with incomes of more than \$100,000 and business owners are the most likely to say that they have served in leadership. Younger Millennials (ages 18 to 24) are the least likely.

Rural Minnesotans: Have Not Served in a Leadership Role



Non-Business Owners ______ 62% Close to half (46%) who have not served as a leader say that the main reason is lack of time.

Forty-three percent say they would have no interest in doing such, a significant 18-point increase from Rural Pulse 2013. About one in four (26%) say that they have never been invited to participate as a leader, more than twice as many as in 2013. Another eight percent cite other reasons such as a disability or being new to the area, among others.



Many Millennials, especially those ages 18 to 24, cite having no interest in serving in a leadership capacity. Residents ages 35 and older are more apt to say the reason is a lack of time. Those with incomes of \$35,000 or less are less likely to show interest in being a leader, while higher income groups say a lack of time keeps them from serving in a leadership role.

Age								
	18-24	25-34	35-49	50-64	65+			
Wasn't invited/asked	34%	35%	24%	23%	19%			
No interest	52%	45%	42%	40%	42%			
Not enough time	48%	47%	49%	42%	44%			

Why Haven't Served in a Leadership Role

Income								
	\$35,000 or less	\$35,001 to \$60,000	\$60,001 to \$100,000	More than \$100,000				
Wasn't invited/asked	30%	26%	23%	24%				
No interest	46%	42%	42%	22%				
Not enough time	40%	48%	48%	67%				

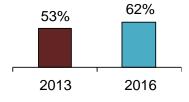
Multiple responses allowed

Top reason by demographic group

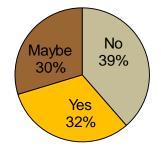
Interest in Serving in Leadership

Although many have not served in a leadership role within their community to date, more than three in five rural residents show interest in doing so, nine percentage points more than 2013 study findings. About a third (32%) indicate that they would definitely be interested in being invited to serve, and another 30 percent say they might consider doing so. Thirty-nine percent say that they have no interest.

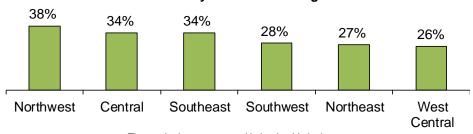




Rural Minnesotans: Would You Consider Serving If Asked?

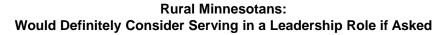


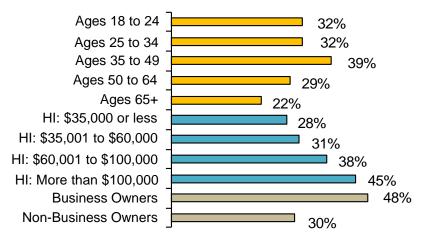
Residents of Northwest Minnesota are also more likely to say that they would definitely consider serving in a leadership role, compared to other rural regions.



Would Definitely Consider Serving If Asked

Age, income and whether or not the person owns a business plays a role in consideration of serving in community leadership. Rural Minnesotans ages 35 to 49, those with the highest incomes and business owners are the most likely to say they would definitely consider a leadership role if asked.





Those who have not served in leadership in the past

Those who have not served in leadership in the past